Board of Examiners for Counselors and Marriage & Family Therapists

Presentation to the Interim Committee on Leveraging Telehealth and Telemedicine

August 27, 2019

Overview of Counseling Licenses

- Licensed Professional Counselors
 - Masters or doctorate in counseling
 - Passage of a national examination
 - 2,000 hours of post-graduate supervision with an approved supervisor (plan of supervision)
 - Full practice rights under the plan of supervision
- Licensed Professional Counselors Mental Health
 - Masters or doctorate in counseling with an emphasis in mental health
 - Holds a license in professional counseling in South Dakota
 - 2,000 hours of post-graduate direct client contact under a plan of supervision
 - Passage of a national examination with mental health emphasis
 - Full practice rights under the LPC/plan of supervision

Overview of Counseling Licenses

- Licensed Marriage & Family Therapist
 - Masters or doctorate in counseling with an emphasis in marriage & family therapy
 - Passage of a national examination
 - 1,700 hours of post-graduate supervision with an approved supervisor (plan of supervision)
 - Full practice rights under the plan of supervision

Plan of Supervision Basics

- Plans of Supervision gives the holder the right to practice as a counselor or therapist, under the license of the approved supervisor.
 - Generally, weekly check-ins with the supervisor
 - Supervision may be done as a combination of in-person or electronic hours
 - Supervision may be done as a combination of individual or group hours
 - LPC under plan of supervision may not be able to bill all 3rd party payors
 - LPC-MH under plan of supervision is able to bill most 3rd party payors
 - LMFT under plan of supervision is able to bill some 3rd party payors
 - Other states issues licenses equivalent to our plan of supervision, but the practice rights are the same

Licensee Numbers - LPC

- Licensed Professional Counselors
 - 504 LPCs
 - Sioux Falls 130 LPC (25%)
 - Rapid City 51 LPCs (10%)
 - ► Aberdeen 20 LPCs (3%)
 - Yankton 15 LPCs (3%)
 - Brookings 14 LPCs (2%)
 - ► Spearfish 12 LPCs (2%)
 - Mitchell 11 LPCs (2%)
 - Watertown 10 LPCs (2%)
 - Pierre 9 LPCs (1%)

50% of licensees are in 9 cities in the State.

99 open plans of supervision

Licensee Numbers – LPC-MH

- Licensed Professional Counselors Mental Health
 - 323 LPC-MHs
 - Sioux Falls 116 LPC-MHs (36%)
 - Rapid City 50 LPC-MHs (15%)
 - ► Aberdeen 20 LPC-MHs (6%)
 - Spearfish 13 LPC-MHs (4%)
 - Brookings 12 LPC-MHs (3%)
 - Mitchell 11 LPC-MHs (3%)
 - Yankton 10 LPC-MHs (3%)
 - ▶ Pierre 9 LPC-MHs (2%)
 - Watertown 7 LPC-MHs (2%)

74% of licensees are in 9 cities in the State.

100 open plans of supervision

Licensee Numbers - MFTs

- Licensed Marriage & Family Therapists
 - 95 MFTs
 - Sioux Falls 46 LPCs (48%)
 - Rapid City 9 LPCs (9%)
 - Aberdeen 4 LPCs (4%)
 - Brookings 2 LPCs (2%)
 - Spearfish 2 LPCs (2%)
 - Mitchell 1 LPCs (1%)

66% of licensees are in 6 cities in the State.

6 open plans of supervision

Licensee Overview

- 922 current licensees that can provide counseling services within their training, expertise and education
 - 106 applicants pending for licensure as an LPC or MFT
 - 100 applicants moving toward a higher level of licensure (LPC-MH)
- Approximately half of the licensees in each category are 50+ years of age
 - 224/504 LPCs are 50 years of age or older
 - 153/323 LPC-MHs are 50 years of age or older
 - ► 66/95 MFTs are 50 years of age or older
 - New applicants are continuing the location trend of current licensees (large communities versus small communities)
- Approximately 2/3 of all licensees are in one of 9 communities

Opportunities for Telehealth

- Electronic delivery of counseling is allowed within the ACA Code of Ethics and HIPAA
- 3rd party payments are generally available for counseling delivered by electronic means
- Supervision for licensure is allowed to take place electronically
 - Geography is a barrier to weekly supervision requirement (approved supervisors are not always where the applicant/patient is located)
 - 50% must be in person and 50% can be done electronically
 - Board is working to clarify this allowance so HIPAA compliant electronic options can be utilized for additional supervision hours
 - Board is also working to change the specific weekly supervision requirements to a timeframe to allow for supervisors to meet with supervisees on a less frequent basis, but still maintain the plan of supervision under the supervisor's license

Challenges for Telehealth Counseling

- Counseling via electronic means includes some unique challenges
 - Confirmation of patient identity
 - Provision of options if the distant patient becomes agitated or suicidal
 - Secure platforms for providing the services
- Counseling services for a patient located in the state are subject to licensure as a counselor or therapist in South Dakota
 - Public safety issue to make sure the patient is being served by a competent provider
 - Board is working to clarify opportunities for qualified licensees from other states to be licensed in South Dakota on a temporary basis and/or permanently to allow for counseling services to be provided electronically, where appropriate

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